| 1  | MICHAEL L. JOHNSON, ESQ. (SBN 088884  | 4)  |  |  |  |
|----|---|---|--|--|--|
| 2  | UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY 10031 Foothills Boulevard, Suite 200   |   |  |  |  |
| 3  | Roseville, CA 95747<br>Telephone: (916) 789-6400 / Facsimile: (916) 78  | 39-6227                                   |  |  |  |
| 4  | BRETT L. McKAGUE (SBN 160396)   |   |  |  |  |
| 5  | NAISHA COVARRUBIAS (SBN 239499)<br>FLESHER   McKAGUE, LLP   |   |  |  |  |
| 6  | 2202 Plaza Drive<br>Rocklin, California 95675   | 12 0772                                   |  |  |  |
| 7  | Telephone: (916) 358-9042 / Facsimile: (916) 67   | 3-9672                                    |  |  |  |
| 8  | TODD N. WADE (SBN 268748) TRACY J. COWAN, Pro Hac Vice  |   |  |  |  |
| 9  | JOSEPH R. CONNELLY (SBN 274242) HAWKINS PARNELL THACKSTON & YOU  245 Colifornia Street, Suite 2850              | NG, LLP                                   |  |  |  |
| 10 | 345 California Street, Suite 2850<br>San Francisco, CA 94104<br>Telephone: (415) 766-3200 / Facsimile: (415) 76 | 56 2250                                   |  |  |  |
| 11 | Attorneys for Defendant   | JU-3 <i>43</i> U                          |  |  |  |
| 12 | UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY  |   |  |  |  |
| 13 |   |   |  |  |  |
| 14 | SUPERIOR COURT OF TI  | SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA |  |  |  |
| 15 | FOR THE COUNTY OF ALAMEDA   |   |  |  |  |
| 16 | KAREN EMERSON, Individually and as successor in interest to and Personal  | ) Case No. RG13698                        | 637  |  |  |
| 17 | Representative of the Estate of Jeffrey EMERSON,  | ,   | N PACIFIC RAILROAD<br>EST FOR LEAVE TO SERVE |  |  |
| 18 | Plaintiffs,   | ) ADDITIONAL MOTI<br>) DECLARATION OF '   | ON IN LIMINE;                                |  |  |
| 19 | V.  | ) ————————————————————————————————————    | TRACT COWAN                                  |  |  |
| 20 | UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD CO., et al.,   | )<br>)<br>) Date:                         | September 4, 2015                            |  |  |
| 21 | Defendants  | ) Time:<br>) Dept.:                       | 10:30 A.M.<br>30                             |  |  |
| 22 | Detendants  | ) FAC Filed:                              | March 26, 2014                               |  |  |
| 23 |   | ) Trial Date:                             | September 14, 2015                           |  |  |
| 24 |   | <u> </u>                                  |  |  |  |
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PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that Pursuant to the Court's Case Management Order dated December 5, 2014, Defendant Union Pacific Railroad Company ("Union Pacific") hereby requests that the Court grant leave to serve an additional motion *in limine* for good cause shown.

Specifically, Union Pacific respectfully requests that the Court grant leave to serve the following additional motion *in limine*, a true and accurate copy of which is attached hereto as Exhibit A to the Declaration of Tracy Cowan:

1. Union Pacific's Motion *in Limine* No. 23 - Motion *in Limine* Regarding Dr. Robert Nolan's Association with the International Chrysotile Institute.

(See Cowan Dec.; Ex. A.)

This request is brought pursuant to the Court's Case Management Order dated December 5, 2014, and is based on this notice, the Declaration of Tracy J. Cowan ("Cowan Declaration") and exhibits attached thereto, all papers and records on file in this action, all pleadings and documents filed herein, and such further evidence and argument as may be permitted and presented to the Court at the time of hearing on this matter. Union Pacific's motion will be heard on September 4, 2015, at 10:30 a.m., in Department 30 of the Superior Court of California, County of Alameda, located at 201 Thirteenth Street, Second Floor, Oakland, California 94612 or as soon thereafter as the same may be heard.

Dated: September 3, 2015 Hawkins Parnell Thackston & Young LLP

By:

Todd N. Wade
Tracy J. Cowan
Joseph R. Connelly
Attorneys for Defendant,
UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY

### **DECLARATION OF TRACY J. COWAN**

I, Tracy J. Cowan, declare as follows:

- 1. I am a member in good standing of the State Bars of Missouri, Illinois, and Arkansas and was admitted *pro hac vice* in this matter on January 24, 2014.
- 2. I am a Partner at the law firm of Hawkins Parnell Thackston & Young LLP, one of the attorneys of record for Defendant Union Pacific Railroad Company ("Union Pacific") in the above-captioned action.
  - 3. I am also national counsel for Union Pacific for asbestos matters.
- 4. I am personally familiar with the facts set forth to competently testify to them if required to do so.
- 5. I submit this declaration pursuant to the Court's December 5, 2014 Case Management Order in support of Defendant Union Pacific Railroad Company's Request to Serve Additional Defendant-Specific Motion *in Limine*. For good cause Union Pacific requests that the Court hear one (1) additional motion *in limine* filed by Union Pacific.
- 6. Attached hereto as Exhibit A is a true and accurate copy of Union Pacific's Motion in Limine No. 23 Motion in Limine Regarding Dr. Robert Nolan's Association with the International Chrysotile Institute because Dr. Robert Nolan was not deposed until August 26, 2015, and the evidence Union Pacific seeks to exclude is irrelevant and any marginal probative value is outweighed by its prejudicial impact. This Motion will reduce the volume of irrelevant evidence presented and avoid unfair prejudice to Union Pacific.
  - 8. Union Pacific's Motion *in Limine* is made in good faith and for good cause.

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct and this declaration was executed this 3<sup>rd</sup> day of September 2015 at New York, New York.

Tracy J. Cowan

# **EXHIBIT A**

| 1<br>2<br>3  | MICHAEL L. JOHNSON, ESQ. (SBN 088884)<br>UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY<br>10031 Foothills Boulevard, Suite 200<br>Roseville, CA 95747<br>Telephone: (916) 789-6400 / Facsimile: (916) 789-622  | 27  |
|--|---|---|
| 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12   | BRETT L. McKAGUE (SBN 160396) NAISHA COVARRUBIAS (SBN 239499) FLESHER   McKAGUE, LLP 2202 Plaza Drive Rocklin, California 95675 Telephone: (916) 358-9042 / Facsimile: (916) 673-967  TODD N. WADE (SBN 268748) TRACY J. COWAN, <i>Pro Hac Vice</i> JOSEPH R. CONNELLY (SBN 274242) HAWKINS PARNELL THACKSTON & YOUNG, I. 345 California Street, Suite 2850 San Francisco, CA 94104 Telephone: (415) 766-3200 / Facsimile: (415) 766-325  Attorneys for Defendant UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY  | LP  |
| 13<br>14   | SUPERIOR COURT OF THE S<br>COUNTY OF A  |   |
| 15<br>16<br>17<br>18<br>19<br>20<br>21<br>22<br>23<br>24<br>25<br>26 | KAREN EMERSON, Individually and as successor in interest to and Personal Representative of the Estate of Jeffrey EMERSON,  Plaintiff,  vs.  UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY, individually and as successor in interest, parent, alter ego and equitable trustee of SOUTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY; ALLIED PACKING & SUPPLY, INC.; CBS CORPORATION, a Delaware Corporation, formerly known as VIACOM INC., successor by merger to CBS CORPORATION, a Pennsylvania Corporation, formerly known as WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORPORATION; GEORGIA-PACIFIC LLC; FIRST DOE through THREE HUNDREDTH DOE, inclusive  Defendants. | DEFENDANT UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY'S MOTION IN LIMINE NO. 23 TO EXCLUDE TESTIMONY REGARDING DR. NOLAN'S ASSOCATION WITH THE INTERNATIONAL CHRYSOTILE INSTITUTE; MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES IN SUPPORT; DECLARATION OF TRACY J. COWAN  Date: September 14, 2015 Time: 9:00 a.m. Dept: 30  FAC Filed: March 26, 2014 Trial Date: September 14, 2015 |
| 27<br>28   | 1   |   |

### TO THE COURT AND TO ALL PARTIES AND THEIR ATTORNEYS OF RECORD:

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that Defendant Union Pacific Railroad Company ("Union Pacific") hereby moves this Court for an order in limine to prohibit Plaintiff and her counsel from introducing testimony or evidence regarding Dr. Nolan's association with the International Chrysotile Institute or statements that Dr. Nolan is a "paid advocate" for the asbestos industry.

This motion is based on the memorandum of points and authorities filed concurrently herewith, the Declaration of Tracy J. Cowan, the papers and records on file in this action and on such oral and documentary evidence as may be presented at the hearing of this motion. Union Pacific's motion will be heard on September 14, 2015, at 9:00 a.m., in Department 30 of the Superior Court of California, County of Alameda, located at 201 Thirteenth Street, Second Floor, Oakland, California 94612 or as soon thereafter as the same may be heard.

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Dated: September 3, 2015

Hawkins Parnell Thackston & Young LLP

By:

TODD N. WADE, ESQ. TRACY J. COWAN, ESO. JOSEPH R. CONNELLY III, ESQ. Attorneys for Defendant

UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY

## **MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES**

## I. INTRODUCTION

Union Pacific anticipates that Plaintiff will attempt to demonstrate bias in Dr. Nolan through his association with the International Chrysotile Institute. Specifically, Union Pacific anticipates that Plaintiff will make the suggestion that Dr. Nolan, who was invited by the Malaysian Deputy Minister of Health to present his scientific views on asbestos, is a paid advocate of the chrysotile industry opposing bans on asbestos in third-world countries. Dr. Nolan stated repeatedly that this is a mischaracterization of his work. Such allegations are wholly immaterial to Plaintiff's allegations in this case, are not relevant to the credibility of Dr. Nolan, and any probative value of Dr. Nolan's association with International Chrysotile Institute is substantially outweighed by its prejudicial effect that the jury will presume he is a paid advocate for an industry when he simply presented his scientific findings to a foreign government.

## II. <u>BACKGROUND</u>

Plaintiff Karen Emerson ("Plaintiff"), Individually and as successor in interest to and Personal Representative of the Estate of Jeffrey Emerson ("Decedent"), brought this action under the Federal Employers' Liability Act claiming that Decedent developed asbestos-related lung diseases as a result of his alleged exposure to asbestos and/or asbestos-containing materials during the course of his employment with Union Pacific's predecessor, Southern Pacific Transportation Company ("Southern Pacific"). (See First Am. Compl.)

On August 26, 2015, Dr. Nolan was deposed. (See 8/26/15 Deposition of Dr. Robert Nolan, attached to the Declaration of Tracy Cowan as **Exhibit A**.) During the deposition, counsel for Plaintiff questioned Dr. Nolan regarding his association with the International Chrysotile Institute. (Ex. A, at p. 160:11-170:10.) Specifically, Plaintiff intends to suggest that Dr. Nolan is an opponent of bans on chrysotile asbestos in third-world countries. (*Id.*, at p. 160:11-13, 17-21, 161:3-4.) Dr. Nolan's actual testimony is that he has been asked by the Malaysian Deputy Minister of Health to provide his expertise as the Malaysian government investigates regulations regarding the safety of

the use of chrysotile asbestos. (*Id.*, at p. 163:2-18.) Specifically, he stated that the use of asbestos, "is an open question and the Malaysians have not made up their mind." (*Id.*, at p. 163:5-6.) Despite Plaintiff's counsel's attempts to paint Dr. Nolan as a paid advocate on this issue, Dr. Nolan specifically states that counsel for Plaintiff is mischaracterizing his participation. (*Id.*, at 168:9-20.) Dr. Nolan's costs of attending were paid for by the Chrysotile Institute, but Dr. Nolan is a scientist, he was asked to present on a scientific issue, and he prepared a power point presentation. (*Id.*, at 162:11-21, 167:2-4, 167:11-168:1, 168:18-20.) He did not attend to convince the Malaysian government to keep using asbestos and Dr. Nolan is not a paid advocate for chrysotile use. (*Id.*, at p. 163:7-18, 166:22-167:1.) In fact, he stated "I don't say anything about chrysotile." (*Id.*, at p. 168:15-17.)

Accordingly, Dr. Nolan is not an advocate for the "chrysotile industry" and any claims that he is, or testimony regarding his association with the International Chrysotile Institute, will be unduly prejudicial and misleading. Accordingly, any such testimony must be precluded.

## III. ARGUMENT

A. Testimony Regarding Dr. Nolan's Association with the International Chrysotile Institute or Claims he is a Paid Advocate for the "Chrysotile Industry" are Irrelevant to Plaintiff's Allegations in this Matter and Prejudicial.

In California, only relevant evidence is admissible. (Cal. Evid. Code § 350.) Evidence is relevant only if it tends to prove or disprove the intermediate or ultimate facts that are in dispute; it is not relevant if such a tendency exists only by resort to inference or deductions that are speculative in nature. (Cal. Evid. Code § 210.) Plaintiff, as the proponents of the evidence, have the burden of showing (1) that the facts Plaintiff seek to prove are material to this case and (2) that the evidence is probative of such material facts. (Cal. Evid. Code §§ 210, 350.)

In light of the above-noted principles regarding relevancy, the California Supreme Court has held that a case may not be tried and determined based on the facts of other cases, rather it must be tried and determined based on the facts of the case before the court alone. In particular, the Court approved of the following ruling by the trial court:

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I want to caution the jury that the only and the sole issue to be determined by the jury in this case is their determination of, first, liability, if any, of the defendant; and, secondly, what damages should be awarded these plaintiffs as based solely and exclusively upon the evidence here without any reference to what happens in some other case, because in some other case the evidence may be entirely different than it is in this case.

(Menchaca v. Helms Bakeries, Inc., (1968) 68 Cal. 2d 535, 545.)

Even if the evidence has some minimal probative value, this probative value is substantially outweighed by the fact that the admission of such evidence would (1) necessitate undue consumption of time, (2) cause undue prejudice, (3) confuse the issues and (4) mislead the jury. (Cal. Evid. Code § 352.)(A trial court has discretion to exclude evidence if its probative value is substantially outweighed by the probability that the evidence will (1) necessitate undue consumption of time, (2) cause undue prejudice, (3) confuse the issues or (4) mislead the jury.)

Specifically, regarding cross-examination of witnesses, witness may not be cross-examined for purpose of impeachment on irrelevant and immaterial matters. (*People v. Griffin* (App. 1931) 118 Cal.App. 18; People v. Thornton (2007) 41 Cal.4th 391.) Furthermore, Evidence attacking a witness's credibility by showing his bias, interest, or other motive to lie may be excluded if its probative value is substantially outweighed by its prejudicial effect. (Piscitelli v. Salesian Soc. (2008) 166 Cal.App.4th 1, 7.)

In the present matter, Dr. Nolan's association with the International Chrysotile Institute are wholly irrelevant to Plaintiff's allegations in this matter, and are not relevant to Dr. Nolan's credibility as a witness. As described above, despite Plaintiff's counsel's attempts to paint Dr. Nolan as a paid advocate for the "chrysotile industry" seeking to oppose bans on asbestos in third world countries, Plaintiff is mischaracterizing his participation Malaysia's investigation into asbestos regulations. (Ex. A, at 168:9-20.) Dr. Nolan has been asked by the Malaysian Deputy Minister of Health to provide his expertise as the Malaysian government investigates regulations regarding the safety of the use of chrysotile asbestos. (Id., at p. 163:2-18.) Specifically, he stated that the use of asbestos, "is an open question and the Malaysians have not made up their mind." (*Id.*, at p. 163:5-6.) Dr. Nolan's costs of attending were paid for by the Chrysotile Institute, but Dr. Nolan is a scientist,

he was asked to present on a scientific issue, and he prepared a power point presentation. (*Id.*, at 162:11-21, 167:2-4, 167:11-168:1, 168:18-20.) He did not attend to convince the Malaysian government to keep using asbestos and Dr. Nolan is not a paid advocate for chrysotile use. (*Id.*, at p. 163:7-18, 166:22-167:1.) In fact, he stated "I don't say anything about chrysotile." (*Id.*, at p. 168:15-17.) Thus, any probative value of Dr. Nolan's association with International Chrysotile Institute is substantially outweighed by its prejudicial effect that the jury will presume he is a paid advocate for an industry when he simply presented his scientific findings to a foreign government. (*Piscitelli*, 166 Cal.App.4th at 8.) Accordingly, any such testimony must be precluded.

## B. Dr. Nolan cannot be a conduit for inadmissible hearsay.

Generally, Evidence Code section 801 allows expert witnesses to state on direct examination the matters on which they relied, regardless of admissibility, in forming their opinions. While section 801 gives expert witnesses "considerable leeway as to the material on which they may rely, the rules governing actual communication to the jury of any hearsay matter reasonably relied on by an expert are more restrictive" because an expert witness may not "relate the out-of-court statements of another as independent proof of the fact." (*Korsak*, 2 Cal.App.4th at 1524-1525; *see also Continental Airlines, Inc. v. McDonnell Douglas Corp.* (1989) 216 Cal.App.3d 388, 415, and *Grimshaw v. Ford Motor Co.* (1981) 119 Cal.App.3d 757, 788-789.)

Similar to the plaintiff in *Korsak*, Plaintiff may use Dr. Nolan to parrot the inadmissible hearsay contents of documents regarding Dr. Nolan's association with the International Chrysotile Institute. To the extent Plaintiff attempts to introduce documents or statements regarding this issue, Plaintiff cannot, in the guise of cross-examining Union Pacific's expert, relate the out-of-court statements regarding the factual details of any such inadmissible, hearsay-laden documents.

### IV. CONCLUSION

For the reasons above, the Court should prohibit Plaintiff and her counsel from introducing testimony or evidence regarding Dr. Nolan's association with the International Chrysotile Institute or statements that Dr. Nolan is a "paid advocate" for the asbestos industry.

### **DECLARATION OF TRACY J. COWAN**

I, Tracy J. Cowan, declare as follows:

- 1. I am a member in good standing of the State Bars of Missouri, Illinois, and Arkansas and was admitted *pro hac vice* in this matter on January 24, 2014.
- 2. I am a Partner at the law firm of Hawkins Parnell Thackston & Young LLP, one of the attorneys of record for Defendant Union Pacific Railroad Company ("Union Pacific") in the above-captioned action.
  - 3. I am also national counsel for Union Pacific for asbestos matters.
- 4. I am personally familiar with the facts set forth to competently testify to them if required to do so.
- 5. This declaration is submitted in support of Defendant's Motion in *Limine* to Exclude Testimony Regarding Dr. Robert Nolan's Association with the International Chrysotile Institute.
- 6. The specific relief requested is to prohibit Plaintiff and her counsel from introducing testimony or evidence regarding Dr. Nolan's association with the International Chrysotile Institute or statements that Dr. Nolan is a "paid advocate" for the asbestos industry.
- 7. Union Pacific will suffer prejudice if this Motion in *Limine* is not granted because the evidence sought for exclusion is not relevant, lack foundation and are unduly prejudicial to Union Pacific.
- 8. Attached hereto as Exhibit A is a true and accurate copy of the relevant portions of the 8/26/2015 Deposition of Dr. Robert Nolan.

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct and this declaration was executed this 1<sup>st</sup> day of September 2015 at St. Louis, Missouri.

Tracy J. Cowan

# **EXHIBIT A**

| 1  |  |
|----|--|
| 2  | REALTIME AND INTERACTIVE REALTIME TRANSCRIPT ROUGH DRAFT DISCLAIMER  |
| 3  | IMPORTANT NOTICE: AGREEMENT OF PARTIES   |
| 4  |  |
| 5  | We, the party working with realtime and rough draft transcripts, understand that if we choose to use the realtime rough draft screen   |
| 6  | or the printout, that we are doing so with the understanding that the rough draft is an  |
| 7  | uncertified copy.  |
| 8  | We further agree not to share, give, copy, scan, fax or in any way distribute this   |
| 9  | realtime rough draft in any form (written or computerized) to any party. However, our own  |
| 10 | experts, co-counsel and staff may have limited internal use of same with the understanding   |
| 11 | that we agree to destroy our realtime rough draft and/or any computerized form, if any,  |
| 12 | and replace it with the final transcript upon its completion.  |
| 13 | Const. EMERCON ALLIED of all   |
| 14 | Case: EMERSON v. ALLIED, et al<br>Witness: ROBERT PATRICK NOLAN<br>Date: AUGUST 26, 2015   |
| 15 | ·  |
| 16 | REPORTER'S NOTE: Since this proceeding has been realtimed and is in rough draft form, please be aware that   |
| 17 | there may be a discrepancy regarding page and line number when comparing the realtime  |
| 18 | screen, the rough draft, rough draft disk and the final transcript.  |
| 19 | •  |
| 20 | Also, please be aware that the realtime screen and the uncertified rough draft transcript may  |
| 21 | contain untranslated steno, reporter's note in double parentheses, misspelled proper names,  |
| 22 | incorrect or missing Q/A symbols or punctuation and/or nonsensical English word  |
| 23 | combinations. All such entries will be correct on the final, certified transcript.   |
| 24 | Court Reporter's Name: DAVID LEVY, CSR, RPR, CLR Firm Name: DAVID FELDMAN WORLDWIDE  |
| 25 | The state of the s |

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- 2 Been duly sworn by the Notary Public, was.
- 3 Examined and testified as follows:
- 4 BY MR. SATTERLEY:
- 5 Q. Please state your full name, sir.
- 6 A. Robert Patrick Nolan.
- 7 Q. Is it my understanding that you are a medical
- 8 doctor?
- 9 A. No.
- 10 Q. But you do have a doctorate in something, right?
- 11 A. I have a Ph.D. in chemistry.
- 12 Q. And when did you get that Ph.D. in chemistry?
- 13 A. I got it in the City University of New York in
- 14 1986.
- 15 Q. Have you gone to any medical schools in the
- 16 past?

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- 17 A. You mean attended medical school?
- 18 Q. Yes, sir.
- 19 A. I've never attended medical school.
- 20 Q. Are you an electron microscopist?
- 21 A. Electron microscopy is a tool that I use.
- 22 Q. And when did you first start using that tool?
- 23 A. As an undergraduate in Rutgers in probably 1977,
- I had a course in electron microscopy.
- 25 Q. It's my understanding you have been hired to

- 1 testify in the Emerson case, is that accurate?
- 2 A. I was asked to do the lung content analysis in
- 3 the Emerson case, and I assume, if they ask me to
- 4 testify, I will testify.

- 3 you've got to get it finished by the end of the month?
- 4 A. I may get a little wiggle room if there's an
- 5 extra day or two. I don't know the exact things, you
- 6 know, what their criteria is, but I was asked to
- 7 complete it by the end of August.
- 8 Q. And this Malaysia, does the Malaysia work have
- 9 to do with chrysotile in Malaysia?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. You've been one of the proponents for the
- 12 continued use of chrysotile in third world countries,
- 13 correct?
- 14 A. I didn't say Third World countries. I think
- 15 other countries can use it, too. I'm not in the
- 16 business of characterizing countries.
- 17 Q. Well, whatever countries, whether First World,
- 18 Second World or where my wife is from in the Third
- 19 World, wherever, however people characterize it, you're
- 20 for the continued use of cite oat tile asbestos around
- 21 the world.
- 22 A. I believe in --
- 23 Q. Including Malaysia.
- 24 A. Correct.
- 25 Q. And you've actually gone to Malaysia in the

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1 past?

- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. And have you gone to other countries to advocate
- 4 the continued use of chrysotile?
- 5 A. I don't consider myself and advocate.

- 6 Q. Well, you testified before Congress on behalf of
- 7 certain entities, correct?
- 8 A. I have testified before Congress. But I just --
- 9 Q. I mean, the National Stone Association sent you
- 10 to testify before Congress in 2007, do you remember
- 11 that?
- 12 A. I don't know whether I was actually working with
- 13 the National Stone Association. They might have --
- 14 Q. You don't?
- 15 A. I don't recall getting any fees from them.
- 16 Q. You don't recall working for them in the past?
- 17 A. Uh -- I don't know whether I ever got a fee from
- 18 them for anything.
- 19 Q. Really? And --
- 20 A. You're talking about eight years ago.
- 21 Q. -- this past --
- 22 A. I know the people --
- 23 Q. -- this past -- this past year, did you go to
- 24 Malaysia in the past year with regard to chrysotile
- 25 asbestos?

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- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 Q. And did you make a presentation?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. Make a PowerPoint, did a PowerPoint
- 5 presentation?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. And that was for the continued use of asbestos,
- 8 right?

- 9 A. It was a workshop on the future use of asbestos
- in Malaysia and I was one of the speakers.
- 11 Q. Who paid for your travel expenses to Malaysia?
- 12 A. The Chrysotile Institute of Canada.
- 13 Q. And who was your point of contact with the
- 14 Chrysotile Institute in Canada?
- 15 A. Bob Pigg.
- 16 Q. Bobby Joe Pigg?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. And did they -- did they pay your, all your
- 19 travel, your hotel, your meals for this trip to Malaysia
- 20 in February?
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. And did anybody from Chrysotile Institute
- 23 accompany you?
- 24 A. No.

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25 Q. You went by yourself?

- 1 A. Correct.
- 2 Q. Now, in Malaysia, government, public health
- 3 authorities have called for a ban on asbestos, right?
- 4 A. My understanding, and I met, I guess, in May
- 5 with the deputy minister, and that is an open question
- 6 and the Malaysians have not made up their mind.
- 7 Q. Certain officials of the Malaysian Government,
- 8 some of the health authorities, called upon, for a ban
- 9 on asbestos. And that's the reason why you're going
- 10 over there. You're going over there to tell your
- 11 viewpoint with the Chrysotile Institute, your view on

- the ban on asbestos, right?
- 13 A. The -- the -- I think you're mischaracterizing
- 14 things in the sense that it is still an open question
- and the Deputy Minister for Health told me in May that
- 16 they had not made up their minds and they want to see
- 17 what people have to say. And I'm one of the people they
- 18 wanted to listen to.
- 19 Q. Do you know what the APCO worldwide is?
- 20 A. It's a public relations firm.
- 21 Q. And where are they based?
- 22 A. I don't know. They are all over the place.
- 23 They have offices in many places.
- 24 Q. And the -- do they work -- have they been
- working to stop the ban on asbestos in Malaysia?

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- 1 A. I don't know the extent of their work in
- 2 Malaysia.

- 3 Q. Have you worked with APCO?
- 4 A. I've attended meetings with -- I've attended
- 5 meetings with --
- 6 Q. I apologize. You said you attended meetings
- 7 with them?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. And where were those meetings?
- 10 A. I think they were at the meeting in Malaysia. I
- 11 think they have been at meetings in the Philippines.
- 12 And they may have an office in Singapore.
- 13 Q. Are they a part of or working for the
- 14 International Chrysotile Association?

- 21 available.
- 22 Q. Do you use that as a basis to advocate for the
- 23 continued use of asbestos around the world?
- 24 A. I object to "advocate." I'm not advocating.
- 25 I'm just giving people advice. They make their own

1 decisions.

- 2 Q. I'm sorry, in February you gave a PowerPoint
- 3 presentation in Malaysia, correct?
- 4 A. Yes, it's on my CV, I think.
- 5 Q. And part of the reason why you did a PowerPoint
- 6 presentation was to hopefully get the Malaysian
- 7 government to go along with the chrysotile institute's
- 8 position about the continued use of chrysotile, correct?
- 9 A. I'm in favor of the continued use of chrysotile
- 10 as a controlled use.
- 11 Q. And the reason why you went to Malaysia was to
- 12 advocator -- well, let me not use the word advocate, to
- 13 try to convince the Malaysian government to allow
- 14 chrysotile asbestos to keep being used and not ban that
- 15 asbestos, right?
- 16 A. I made a presentation and what I said is in the
- 17 presentation. I mean, I don't think I said you should
- 18 continue using asbestos. But I may be wrong. I'd have
- 19 to look at my PowerPoint.
- 20 Q. That was the purpose, though, to go there to try
- 21 to convince these individuals that are making the
- 22 decision about asbestos that asbestos can continue to be
- 23 used safely, right?

- 24 MR. JOHNSON: I object to the form.
- 25 A. I went to present my views on asbestos, which

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- 1 are in the PowerPoint.
- 2 Q. And the purpose of that, you were working for
- 3 the Chrysotile Institute, Bobby Joe pick, right?
- 4 MR. JOHNSON: Object to the form.
- 5 Q. The if you were purpose of that is to advocate
- 6 for the cries site tile Institute the continued use of
- 7 asbestos, true?
- 8 MR. JOHNSON: Object to the form.
- 9 A. I think the way you're characterizing it is not
- 10 correct. I've known Bob Pigg for over thirty years.
- 11 I've worked with him most of my professional life. And
- 12 the same thing with, I made a presentation in Kiev and
- one of the people from the WHO came over to me and said,
- 14 "You made the whole presentation and you never mentioned
- 15 the word 'chrysotile' once." So I'm an advocate for the
- 16 chrysotile industry and I don't say anything about
- 17 chrysotile.
- I just provide scientific information to people.
- 19 Some of it may be helpful, some of it may not be
- 20 helpful. But I'm not in favor of a ban of asbestos.
- 21 And I'm not in favor --
- 22 Q. Go ahead.
- 23 A. -- that's my position. It's not --
- 24 Q. When you work for the Chrysotile Institute, what
- 25 is your hourly rate? What do they pay you?

- 1 A. I don't have an hourly rate.
- Q. How do you get compensated, you work for free?
- 3 A. No. I -- I have to check.
- 4 Q. Pardon?
- 5 A. I think I charge them by the day.
- 6 Q. And what is your daily rate?
- 7 A. I don't know what the latest is, but it could be
- 8 a thousand, twelve hundred, something like that.
- 9 Q. A thousand to twelve hundred to day is all you
- 10 charge the Chrysotile Institute?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. But you're charging Mrs. Emerson in this case
- 13 \$350 an hour to find out what you're going to say in her
- 14 case?
- MR. JOHNSON: Object to the form.
- 16 A. That's correct. Giving a seminar in -- giving a
- 17 seminar is a lot less aggravation than giving a
- 18 deposition, and I also --
- 19 Q. You -- you -- go ahead, I'm sorry.
- 20 A. And I also feel that, I don't know what
- 21 Dr. Abraham is charging these days, or someone else.
- 22 But I usually charge rates similar to what the experts
- 23 that you retain are being paid.
- 24 Q. But you would agree that you're charging
- 25 Mrs. Emerson for her time taking your deposition a much

1 lesser rate than you are charge the Chrysotile Page 153

- 2 Institute?
- 3 A. I think you got that reversed.
- 4 MR. JOHNSON: I object to form.
- 5 A. I think you meant to say I'm charging her more
- 6 than I'm charging the Chrysotile Institute.
- 7 Q. I'm sorry, you're charging her more, much more
- 8 than the cite sew tight institute.
- 9 MR. JOHNSON: Object to form.
- 10 A. Correct.
- 11 MR. SATTERLEY: I'm going to go to court now so
- 12 queer going to stop the deposition now and I'll
- 13 meet-and-confer with the lawyer for if railroad to
- 14 reconvene. I've got a lot more questions to ask you
- 15 about your science and about your opinions and things of
- that nature. So we'll meet-and-confer regarding when we
- 17 can reconvene. It's now, it's 2:44 here, which is 5:44
- 18 there, correct?
- 19 MR. JOHNSON: Correct, and I also note for the
- 20 record that I haven't looked at them, but I've been told
- 21 that there's checks that add up to five hours' worth of
- 22 payment here. It's not something I would normally bring
- 23 up, but that would tell me that you thought you could
- 24 get it done in five hours, given the way that I was
- forced to make sure that I had enough checks to pay for

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- 1 Dr. Ellenburg's testimony before I could even start the
- deposition, so I just want the record to reflect that
- 3 apparently you thought you could get it done in five
- 4 hours, and you've taken five hours.

| 5   | MR. SATTERLEY: Well, that's a false and                  |  |  |
|-----|--|--|--|
| 6   | incorrect assumption. You guys started at 1 o'clock and  |  |  |
| 7   | five hours would be one to six. And I think that so      |  |  |
| 8   | your assumption is wrong.                                |  |  |
| 9   | Second, I would say that unlike what we have             |  |  |
| 1.0 | done by disclosing written, signed reports, this         |  |  |
| 11  | witness, for whatever reason, did not disclose any       |  |  |
| 12  | opinions at all and so I'm going from square one in      |  |  |
| 13  | trying to figure out what has occurred with regards to   |  |  |
| 14  | his involvement in this case.                            |  |  |
| 15  | So with that being said, let's do this: Let's            |  |  |
| 16  | mark as the last two exhibits the Dr. Dodson report that |  |  |
| 17  | you've got there, as the next exhibit, and then the      |  |  |
| 18  | Dr. Abraham reports as the following exhibit. And that   |  |  |
| 19  | concludes all the papers that you have on this case,     |  |  |
| 20  | correct?   |  |  |
| 21  | THE WITNESS: Yes.  |  |  |
| 22  | MR. SATTERLEY: Okay. Let's meet-and-confer,              |  |  |
| 23  | Mr. Johnson on when we can reconvene, okay?              |  |  |
| 24  | MR. JOHNSON: Be happy to, but I will also note,          |  |  |
| 25  | obviously the record will speak for itself, that you     |  |  |
|     | 171  |  |  |
|     |  |  |  |
| 1   | didn't start from square one on this deposition, but I'm |  |  |
| 2   | happy to meet-and-confer with you to get another date.   |  |  |
| 3   | MR. SATTERLEY: Thank you, safe travels.                  |  |  |
| 4   | Dr. Nolan, sorry I've got to run. I've just got to be    |  |  |
| 5   | in court in a few minutes, okay?                         |  |  |

THE WITNESS: Go ahead. Enjoy yourself.

MR. SATTERLEY: Thank you. Page 155

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| 8  | MR. JOHNSON: We're off the record.                     |
|----|--|
| 9  | MR. SATTERLEY: And I and expedited copy of this        |
| 10 | transcript as soon as possible. A rough draft would be |
| 11 | nice as well.  |
| 12 | EXH (^ ^ Exhibit (^ ^ ) ^ ^ ,                          |
| 13 | ^ Description, marked for identification,              |
| 14 | as of this date.)                                      |
| 15 | EXH (^ ^ Exhibit (^ ^ ) ^ ^ ,                          |
| 16 | ^ Description, marked for identification,              |
| 17 | as of this date.)                                      |
| 18 | (Time noted: 5:48 p.m.)                                |
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